

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): April 20, 2022

Blue Water Vaccines Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation)

001-41294

(Commission File Number)

83-2262816

(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

201 E. Fifth Street, Suite 1900 Cincinnati, Ohio

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

45202

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: **(513) 620-4101**

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.00001 per share	BWV	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 7.01 Regulation FD Disclosure.

Attached as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report is the form of presentation that Blue Water Vaccines Inc. (the “Company”) intends to use in connection with certain meetings and presentations to be held on April 20, 2022 at the World Vaccine Congress 2022 (the “WVC Meeting”) held in Washington, DC.

The foregoing (including Exhibit 99.1) is being furnished pursuant to Item 7.01 and will not be deemed to be filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”), or otherwise be subject to the liabilities of that section, nor will it be deemed to be incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

99.1 [Presentation, dated April 20, 2022](#)

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

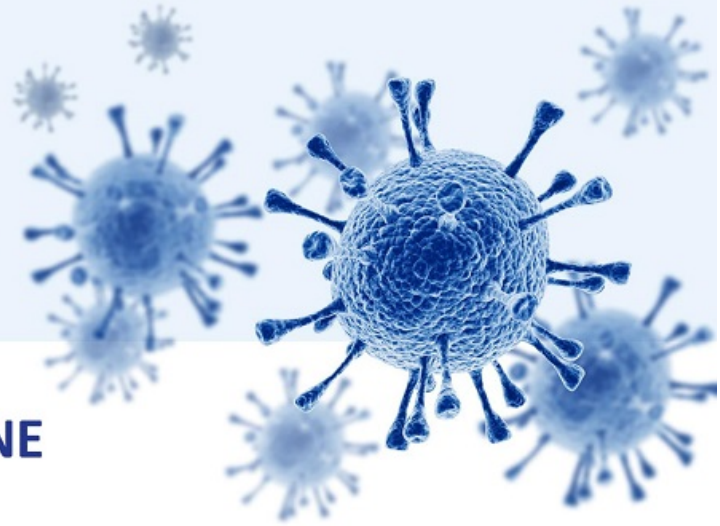
SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Blue Water Vaccines Inc.

Date: April 20, 2022

By: /s/ Joseph Hernandez
Joseph Hernandez
Chief Executive Officer



UNIVERSAL INFLUENZA VACCINE PROGRAM - BWV-101

Developing a single vaccine to protect against all influenza strains
using ground-breaking mathematical models and research

Brian Price, Ph.D.

April 20, 2022 | World Vaccine & Immunotherapy Congress 2022

Forward Looking Statements

Certain statements in this presentation are forward-looking within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements may be identified by the use of forward-looking words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “forecast,” “estimate,” “expect,” and “intend,” among others. These forward-looking statements are based on Blue Water Vaccines’ (“BWV”) current expectations and actual results could differ materially. There are a number of factors that could cause actual events to differ materially from those indicated by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, risks related to the development of BWV’s vaccine candidates, including, but not limited to BWV-301; the failure to obtain FDA clearances or approvals and noncompliance with FDA regulations; delays and uncertainties caused by the global COVID-19 pandemic; risks related to the timing and progress of clinical development of our product candidates; our need for additional financing; uncertainties of patent protection and litigation; uncertainties of government or third party payor reimbursement; limited research and development efforts and dependence upon third parties; and substantial competition. As with any vaccine under development, there are significant risks in the development, regulatory approval and commercialization of new products. BWV does not undertake an obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement. Investors should read the risk factors set forth in BWV’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021 and other reports filed with the SEC on or after the date thereof. All of BWV’s forward-looking statements are expressly qualified by all such risk factors and other cautionary statements. The information set forth herein speaks only as of the date thereof.

Overview

- The continued need for a Universal Influenza Vaccine
- Blue Water Vaccines Approach
 - Technology developed at the University of Oxford
 - Mathematical model
- Epitope Identification
- H1N1 epitope data – previously presented at WVC
- H3N2 and FluB epitope identification
- Summary and Path Forward

Why Develop an Influenza Vaccine?

- Influenza (the **flu**) is a virus that kills **290,000- 650,000** people and causes **3-5 million** cases of severe illness **each year** (WHO).
- An estimated **\$87.1 billion USD** is lost through absenteeism and sickness in the US (CDC Foundation, 2014).
- **\$4 billion USD** is spent on the flu vaccine each year (WHO, 2010).

The best way to protect against influenza is through vaccination.

- Vaccination in the case of flu involves a **yearly** injection of attenuated or dead influenza viruses to induce immunity in the form of the **antibodies** against the **circulating seasonal influenza strains**.



INFLUENZA A POPULATION STRUCTURE

Strains of Flu A replace one another in time.

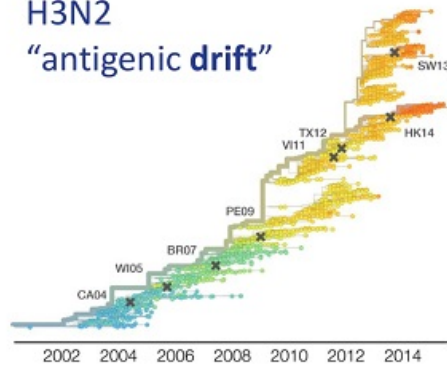
Because the vaccine targets highly variable loci of the virus, it is strain specific and thus needs constant updating.

There are two schools of thinking about flu A epidemiology and evolution: **drift** and **thrift**.

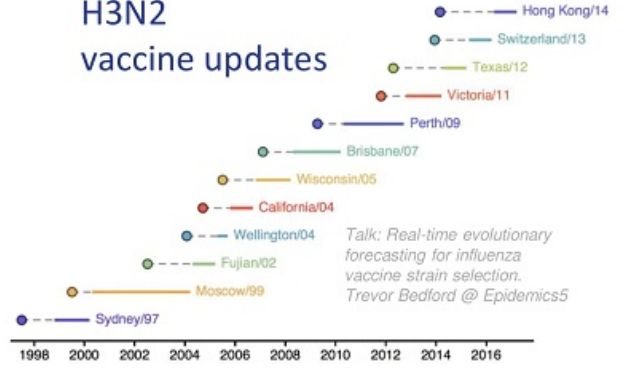
Under **thrift**, a universal, strain transcending vaccine is possible. But two facts need checking:

- Are there loci (possible epitopes) that cycle in time?
- Are those loci (possible epitopes) immunogenic?

H3N2 “antigenic drift”

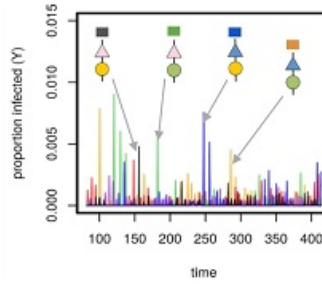


H3N2 vaccine updates



Talk: Real-time evolutionary forecasting for influenza vaccine strain selection. Trevor Bedford @ Epidemics5

H3N2 “antigenic thrift”



Lourenço, J., Wikramaratna, P.S. & Gupta, S. MANTIS: an R package that simulates multilocus models of pathogen evolution. BMC Bioinformatics 16, 176 (2015)

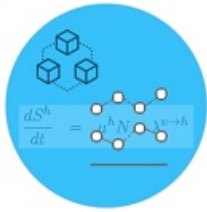
Modeling Overview

- ✓ Epitopes of limited variability which are under STRONG immune selection exist within influenza.
- ✓ These Epitopes drive the antigenic evolution of influenza.
- ✓ These Epitopes cycle between a limited number of different conformations.

Epitopes of limited variability would make ideal vaccine targets.

Reverse Immunodynamics of Influenza Viruses

Obtain theoretical insights on how immunity drives population dynamics and genetic structure



Mine genetic data for loci that are of limited variability and cycle in time



Shortlist epitopes (loci) that may be under immune pressure



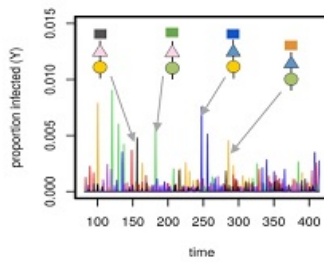
Perform empirical research on shortlisted epitopes



Develop new vaccines, and contribute to public health



Influenza A



INFLUENZA A (H1N1) CYCLIC IMMUNOGENICITY

Serum (mainly from juveniles) can be used to verify cross-reactivity and neutralization of immune responses between contemporary and historical strains.

- Are there loci (possible epitopes) that cycle in time?

Likely, yes.

Historical Microneutralization

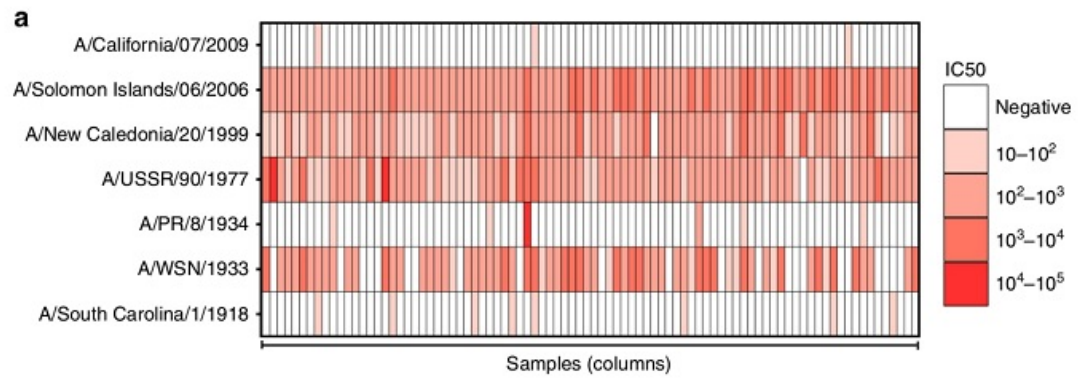
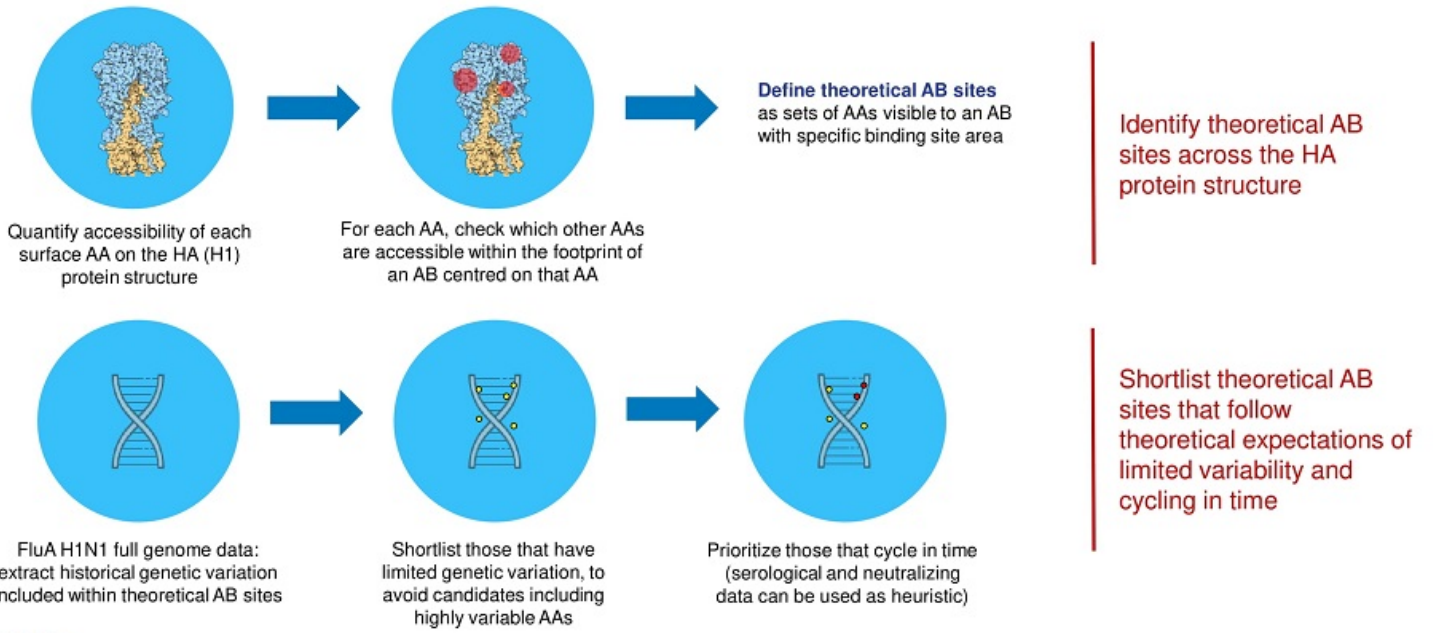


Fig. 1 Pseudotype microneutralisation data reveals a cyclic pattern of epitope recognition. **a** Serum samples from children aged between 6 and 12 years in 2006/2007. $n = 88$ were tested for their ability to neutralise a panel of pseudotyped lentiviruses representing a range of historical isolates.

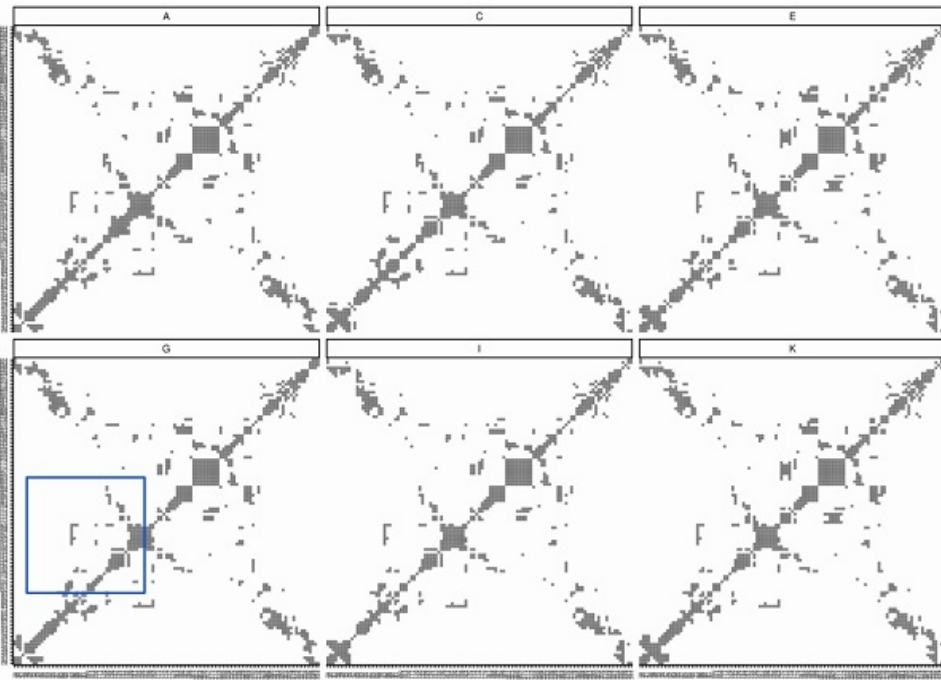
Thompson, C.P., Lourenço, J., Walters, A.A. et al.
A naturally protective epitope of limited variability as an influenza vaccine target.
Nat Commun 9, 3859 (2018)

Bioinformatic and Structural Computational Pipeline



Regions visible by theoretical AB

Y-axis:
for a pin on
this AA...



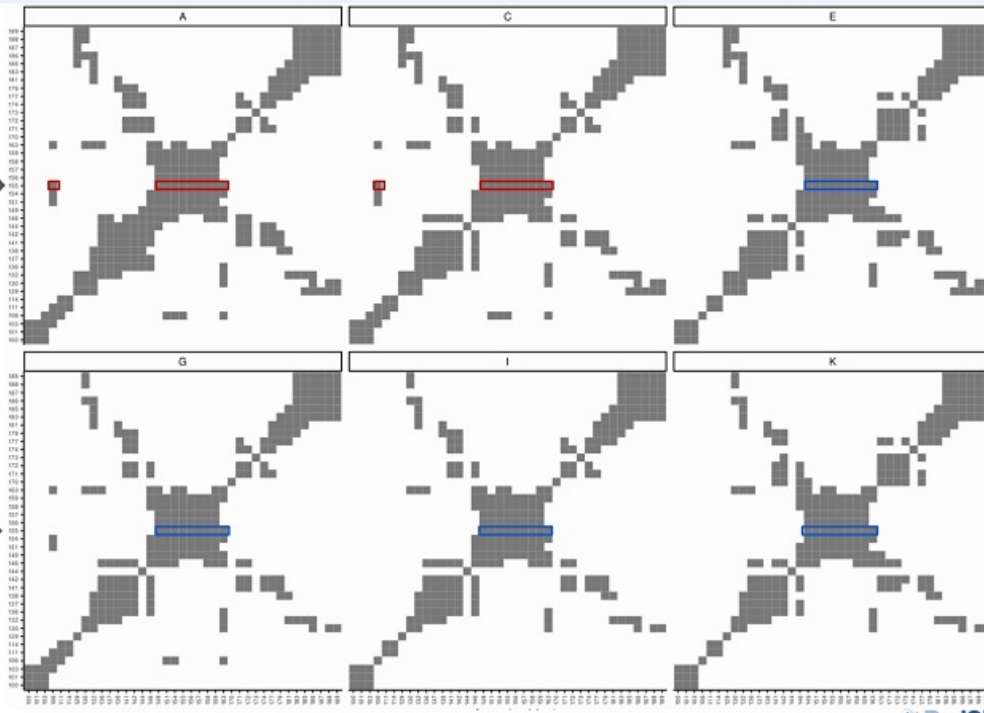
structure
1ru7
1934
50, 800

A, C, D
G, I, K

Are the
copies of the
protein that
exist in this
crystal
structure

Regions visible by theoretical AB (head region of HA): one structure

If we place a pin on 155



structure
1ru7
1934
50, 800

Selected epitopes

i.e. sets of AA in proximity and accessible for a "target" centered at 155

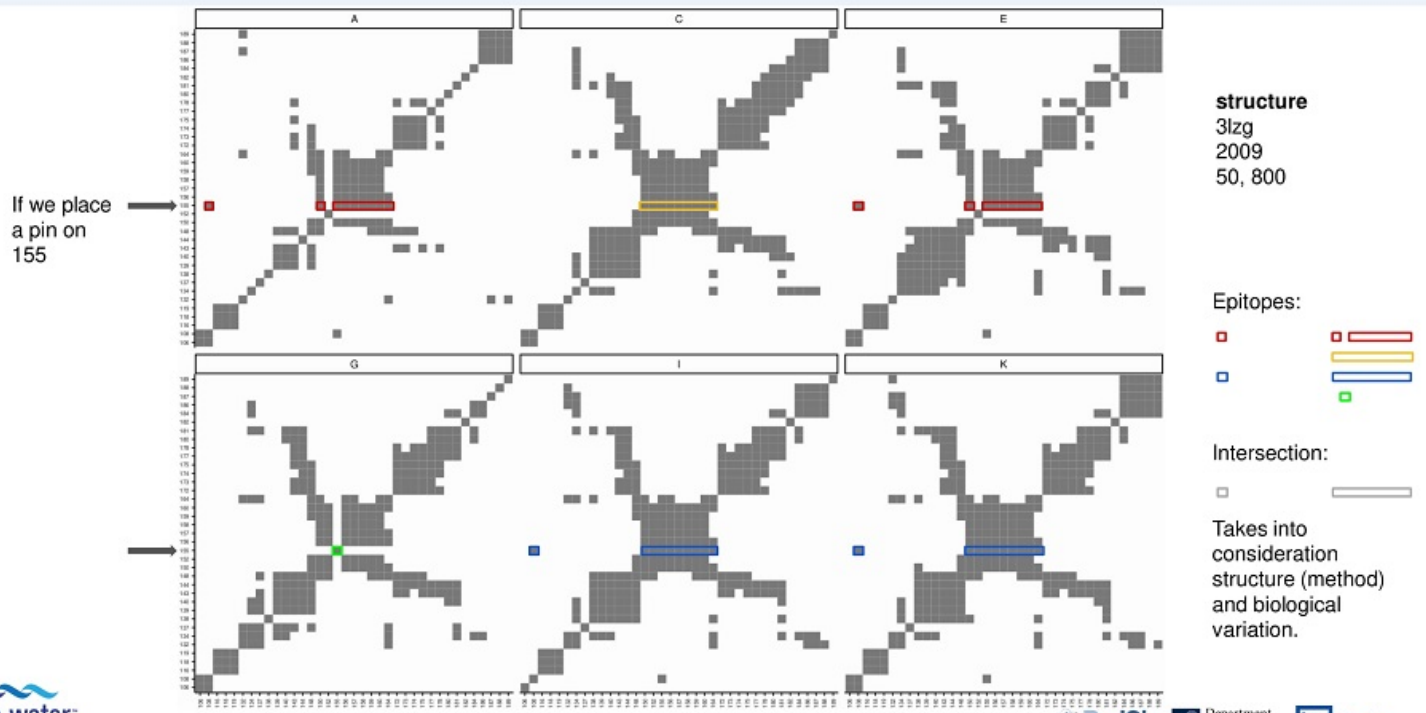


Intersection:

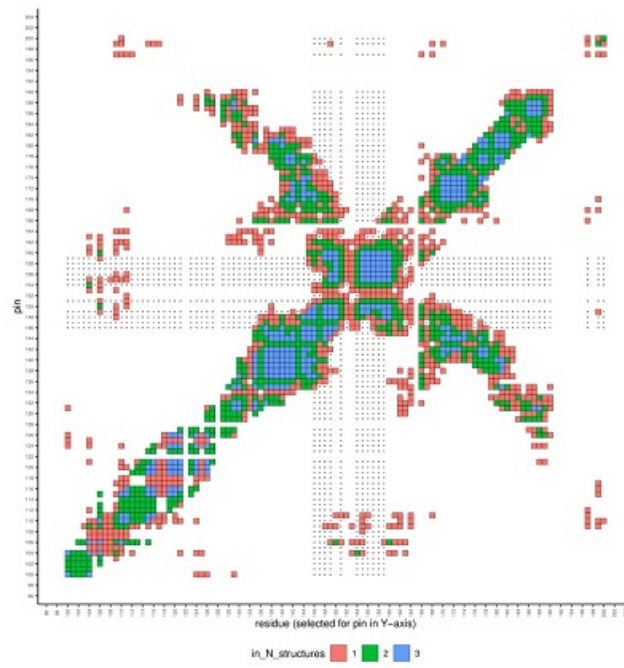


Takes into consideration structure (method) and biological variation.

Regions visible by theoretical AB (head region of HA): one structure



Regions visible by theoretical AB (head region of HA): across structures



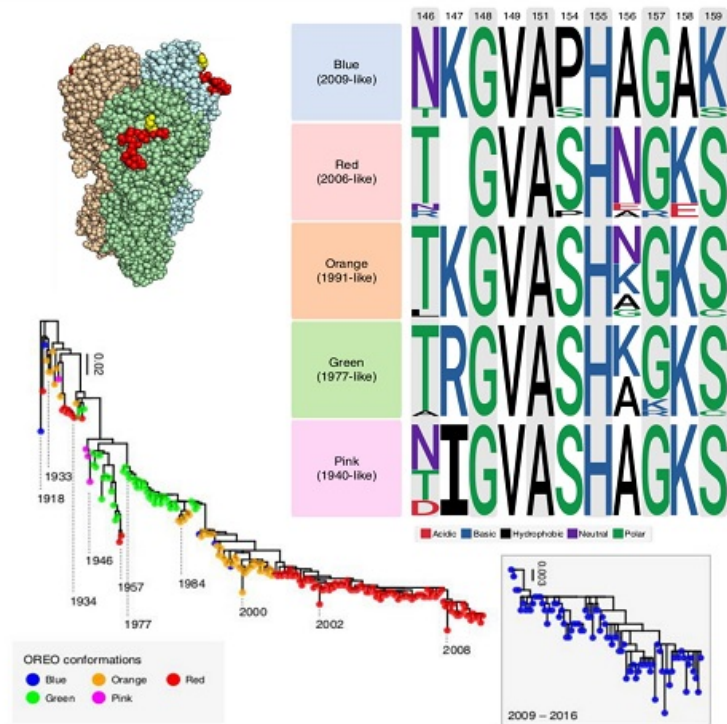
THE H1 OREO CANDIDATE

Through the computational and manual exploration of the genetic and structural data a candidate for a universal vaccine was put forward.

The candidate has preliminarily shown to have cycled in time and could explain most of the patterns observed in the serological & neutralization data.

It has been tested for immunogenicity and protection against disease and death in animal experiments.

OREO is patented and laboratory work is ongoing.



Do Epitopes of Limited Variability Exist in H3N2 and FluB?

H3N2

12-18 months taken in 2012/2013

Strains pre-1995 (IC50)

0	5427	438.7
0	3089	617.4
0	1315	811.6
0	3411	1609
0	8054	3981
0	0	0
0	6157	525.8
0	4304	457.5
0	2031	520.9
0	5562	451.8
0	2851	483.5
0	4588	1634
0	2581	2701
0	5990	1852
0	11958	857.6
0	7093	589.3
0	8429	327.3
0	7479	648.6
0	6270	524.3
0	12346	349.7
0	3459	17169
0	8646	1427
0	7820	1281
0	1898	786.9
0	5298	849
0	3459	810.8
0	4413	534.2
0	2414	879.1
0	1201	919.9
0	3788	488.5

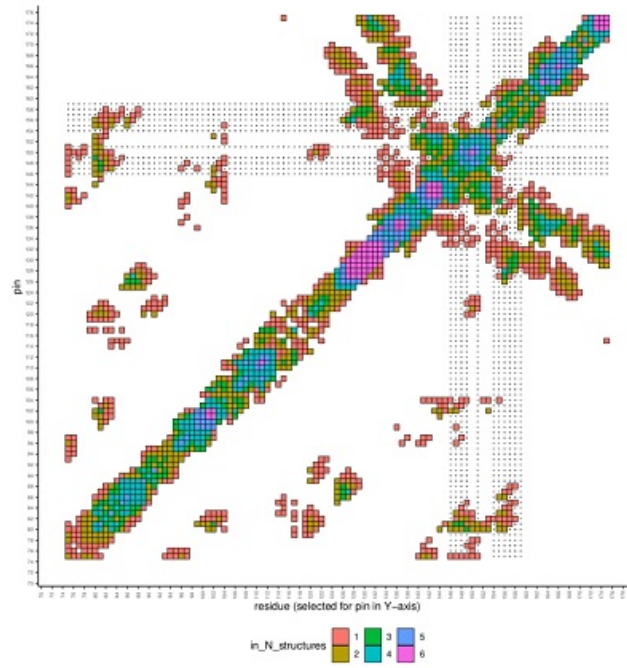
FluB

6 to 12 years taken in 2009

	Recent strains	(IC50)	Historical strains
0	28.74	0	0
0	71.64	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	20.88	0	0
0	59.76	0	0
0	72.35	0	0
0	46.39	0	0
108.6	98.24	90.33	0
0	94.55	0	0
0	19.42	0	0
0	8.3	223.8	0
0	131.7	0	0
504.2	34.58	836.5	201.5
7.671	35.47	0	160.7
0	0	0	90.56
19.67	0	88.02	156
0	0	0	0
0	25.23	0	87.37
0	12.73	897	29.89
0	121.6	0	89.5
0	171.9	0	0
0	189	0	0
0	0	0	20.47
0	239.6	0	0
47.49	16.61	0	25.3
102.8	0	715	79.19
12.74	41.61	0	30.1
0	113.7	0	14.3
731.3	33.32	377.5	14.22
33.46	24.67	35.53	39.29
1429	145	1387	48.76
250.3	131.5	217.1	0
845.5	71.59	1587	717.2
56.91	84.08	62.2	30.25
139.2	252.7	179	0
167	195.5	393.4	26.7
319.3	185.1	415.3	0
0	27.25	0	0
173.4	87.83	166.4	0
263.7	21.23	374.1	0
306.5	57.8	452.4	37.11

Unpublished work –
Blue Water
Vaccines / Oxford
University.

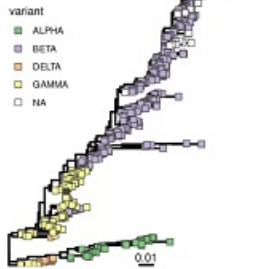
H3 theoretical AB maps



The INDY and MAIZ candidates for Influenza A H3

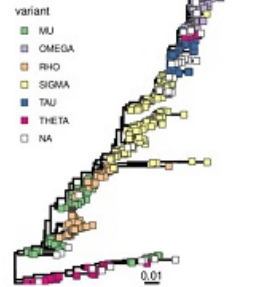
INDY by variant

Patent
OU Innovation Limited
Blue Water Vaccines
No: GB2204478.8
Ref: 489.143574



Patent
OU Innovation Limited
Blue Water Vaccines
No: GB2204478.8
Ref: 489.143574

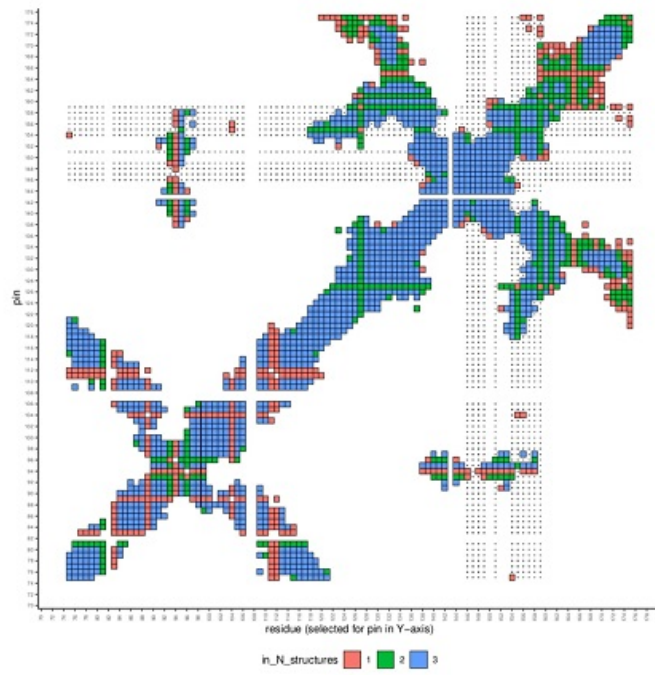
MAIZ by variant



sequence numbering	128	129	130	131	132	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	213	214	215	242	243	245	246	247	248	249	251
STANDARD	128	129	130	131	132	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	213	214	215	242	243	245	246	247	248	249	251
LINEAR	142	143	144	145	146	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	227	228	229	256	257	259	260	261	262	263	265
variant																												
ALPHA	N	W	T	G	V	K	E	Q	F	D	K	L	Y	I	W	G	V	Q	A	V	G	D	L	L	I	N	S	G
BETA	N	W	T	G	V	N	E	K	F	D	K	L	Y	I	W	G	V	Q	T	V	G	D	L	L	I	N	S	G
GAMMA	N	W	T	G	V	N	G	K	F	D	K	L	Y	I	W	G	V	Q	T	V	G	D	L	L	I	N	S	G
DELTA	N	W	T	G	V	N	G	N	F	D	K	L	Y	I	W	G	V	Q	T	I	G	D	L	L	I	N	S	G

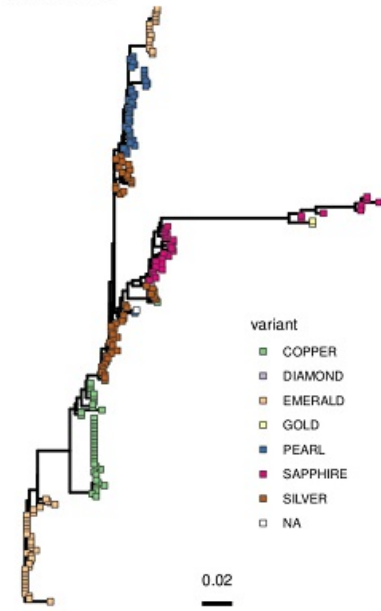
sequence numbering	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155
STANDARD	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155
LINEAR	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169
variant															
OMEGA	C	I	R	R	S	S	S	S	F	F	S	R	L	N	W
TAU	C	K	R	R	S	N	N	S	F	F	S	R	L	N	W
SIGMA	C	K	R	R	S	N	K	S	F	F	S	R	L	N	W
RHO	C	K	R	G	S	V	K	S	F	F	S	R	L	N	W
MU	C	K	R	G	S	V	N	S	F	F	S	R	L	N	W
THETA	C	K	R	G	S	D	N	S	F	F	S	R	L	N	W

Flu B theoretical AB maps

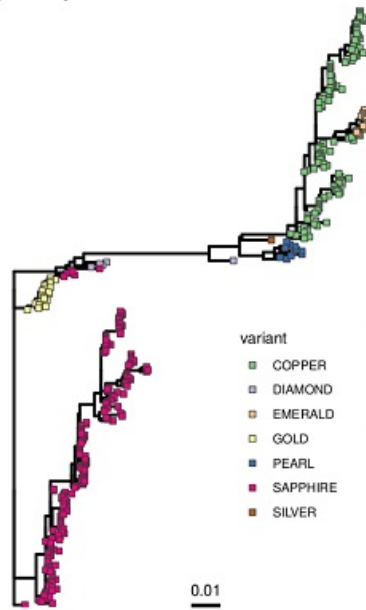


The TATI candidate for Influenza B (Yamagata & Victoria)

TATI by variant
[YAMAGATA]



TATI by variant
[Victoria]



Patent
OU Innovation Limited
Blue Water Vaccines
No: GB2204478.8
Ref: 489.143575

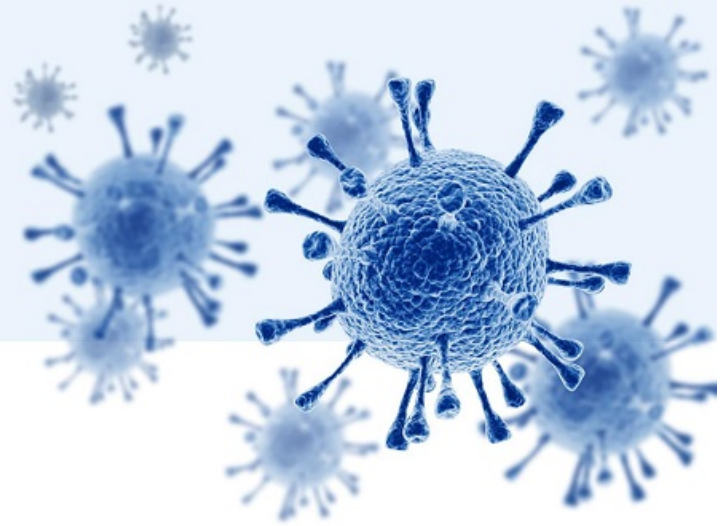
sequence numbering	139	140	141	142	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154
STANDARD															
variant															
SILVER	G	Y	E	N	R	L	S	T	Q	N	V	I	N	A	E
COPPER	G	Y	E	N	R	L	S	T	Q	N	V	I	D	A	E
DIAMOND	G	Y	E	N	R	L	S	T	H	N	V	I	N	A	E
PEARL	G	Y	E	K	R	L	S	T	Q	N	V	I	N	A	E
EMERALD	G	Y	E	K	R	L	S	T	Q	N	V	I	D	A	E
SAPPHIRE	G	Y	E	H	R	L	S	T	H	N	V	I	N	A	E
GOLD	G	Y	E	R	R	L	S	T	H	N	V	I	N	A	E

Progress to date and Next Steps

1. Identified **two epitopes** of limited variability in H3N2 influenza A and **one epitope** in influenza B.
2. Sites to be evaluated to confirm immunogenicity experimentally.
 - ✓ **Generating** antigen specific sera and evaluating for strain cross-reactivity and neutralization.
 - ✓ **Evaluating** sera from cohorts of young children to confirm cross-reactivity in historical strains
 - ✓ **Animal vaccination** and challenge studies to demonstrate that protective immunogenicity can be induced.

Summary

- ✓ The **large seasonal burden** warrants the development of improved influenza vaccines.
- ✓ Improved influenza vaccines should **provide broad protection** without the need for annual immunization.
- ✓ We have focused our development efforts on identified **epitopes of limited variability** in the head region of the HA.
- ✓ These epitopes are **highly immunogenic** and have been shown to provide protection against challenge (H1).



Thank you!

Brian Price, Ph.D.
Blue Water Vaccines
